

Adaptive Immunity

Chapter 17

I. Antigen (Ag)

- A. Epitopes
- B. Hapten

II. Antibody (Ab)

- A. Immunoglobulin (Ig)

- B. Structure

- 1. Side to side

- 1) Heavy chains
 - 2) Light chains

- 2. Top to Bottom

- a. Function

- 1) Fab

- 2) Fc

- b. Sequence

- 1) variable region

- 2) constant region

- C. Classes

- 1. IgM

- 2. IgG

- 3. IgA

- 4. IgD

- 5. IgE

III. Lymphocyte Development

- A. Diversity

- B. Development

- C. Selection

- 1. positive selection

- 2. negative selection

- 3. T lymphocytes

- a. thymus

- 4. B lymphocytes

- a. bone marrow

- D. Lymphoid tissue

IV. Ab production

- A. Exogenous Ags

- B. B lymphocytes

- a. bind

- b. internalize

- c. process

- d. present

- e. waits

- C. T-Helper cells

- a. CD-4

- 1. B cell Primary response

- a. clonal selection

- b. differentiation

- 1) plasma cells

- a) titer

- c. class switching

- d. affinity maturation

- 2. Secondary Response

- a. memory B cells

D.T-Independent Ag

V.Ag-Ab binding results

- A.Neutralization
- B.Immobilization
- C.Agglutination & Precipitation
- D.Opsonization
- E.Complement activation
- F.ADCC

VI.Cellular Immunity

- A.Endogenous
 - 1.MHC class I
 - 2.cytotoxic T cell
 - a. CD 8
- B.Viral infection
 - 1.NK cells

VII.Review